B2C growth remains imperative

Logistics > Company Update > June 09, 2025 CMP (Rs): 372 | TP (Rs): 380

Delhivery's B2C segment grew modestly in FY25 (up 2%/5% YoY, on volume/revenue, respectively) on the back of insourcing by Meesho and aggressive pricing cuts by competitors. With acquisition of Ecom Express, that too at undemanding valuations (on annualized 9MFY25 EV/sales of 0.4x), pricing is likely to stabilize in the B2C industry as participants focus on profitable growth going ahead. However, should Meesho increase the level of insourcing (from 55-60% levels currently), Delhivery may see yet another year of tepid growth in the B2C segment. We expect B2C/overall revenue to grow 10%/12% YoY, respectively, in FY26 vs 15% CAGR over FY26-28E in both, B2C and overall revenue. We maintain BUY on Delhivery with unchanged Mar-26E TP of Rs380, based on DCF methodology (WACC: 13%; terminal growth: 5%).

Ecom acquisition sets the tone for pricing discipline

Delhivery announced the acquisition of Ecom Express—the second largest 3PL B2C operator, for a cash consideration of Rs14bn, valuing the company at 0.4x EV/sales (annualized 9MFY25; net cash as on Dec-25). The 3PL B2C express logistics industry (as a whole) has never been profitable due to irrational pricing by participants, mainly owing to the well capitalized nature of their balance sheets (Exhibits 5-7). The acquisition of an established player as Ecom, at undemanding valuations, is likely to limit any aggressive pricing moves in a bid to upscale by remaining participants, in our view. This should firm up the 3PL B2C industry's profit pool, where Delhivery is the only profitable player at present.

Meesho holds the key

With ~40% share of volume in the B2C industry, Meesho remains one of the key customers for the entire 3PL B2C industry. However, since it started insourcing via Valmo (its captive LSP), 3PL LSPs have seen significant pressure on volume which has resulted in losses ballooning in FY24 (and likely continuing in FY25). Our channel checks suggest Meesho now insources ~55-60% of its logistics requirements via Valmo and, should the company decide to increase this insourcing to higher levels, 3PL LSPs could see yet another year of tepid growth. However, mounting losses at captive units like Ekart and ATS (Exhibits 2-3) may prompt other platform businesses to selectively increase outsourcing from the current 10-15% levels.

Last man standing

Delhivery has successfully diversified its revenue base (contribution from B2C 60% in FY25 vs 83% in FY19), thus reducing concentration risk that other 3PL B2C operators are currently faced with. Further, ramp up in the PTL business (revenue CAGR of 28% over FY23-25) and a strong net cash balance sheet allow Delhivery to withstand any irrational pricing moves, the tepid environment, and continued insourcing from platform customers compared with competition, in our view. We maintain BUY.

Delhivery: Financia	Delhivery: Financial Snapshot (Consolidated)				
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	81,415	89,319	100,345	115,290	132,512
EBITDA	1,264	3,758	6,881	10,017	13,999
Adj. PAT	(2,274)	1,673	3,152	4,772	7,168
Adj. EPS (Rs)	(3.1)	2.2	4.2	6.4	9.6
EBITDA margin (%)	1.6	4.2	6.9	8.7	10.6
EBITDA growth (%)	0	197.3	83.1	45.6	39.7
Adj. EPS growth (%)	0	0	88.5	51.4	50.2
RoE (%)	(2.5)	1.8	3.3	4.7	6.6
RoIC (%)	(16.8)	(4.2)	2.2	6.6	12.6
P/E (x)	(109.7)	171.0	87.9	58.1	38.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	175.7	59.6	32.6	21.9	15.1
P/B (x)	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
FCFF yield (%)	(1.3)	(0.9)	0.6	1.7	2.5
Caurage Company Embay Dog	aarah				

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Target Price – 12M	Mar-26
Change in TP (%)	-
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Upside/(Downside) (%)	2.2

Stock Data	DELHIVER IN
52-week High (Rs)	448
52-week Low (Rs)	237
Shares outstanding (mn)	746.1
Market-cap (Rs bn)	277
Market-cap (USD mn)	3,240
Net-debt, FY26E (Rs mn)	(52,877.9)
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	4
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	1,562.3
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	18.2
Free float (%)	0.0
Nifty-50	25,103.2
INR/USD	85.6
Shareholding, Mar-25	
Promoters (%)	0.0
FPIs/MFs (%)	52.0/30.0

Price Performa	ince		
(%)	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	23.9	45.6	(3.5)
Rel. to Nifty	18.5	30.8	(10.5)



Anshul Agrawal

anshul.agrawal@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66121228

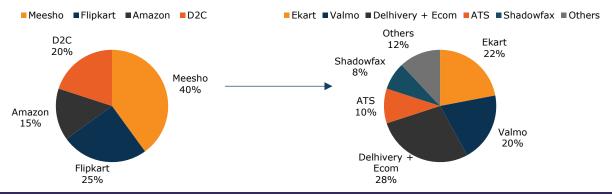
Abin Benny

abin.benny@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242413

Kevin Shah

kevin.shah@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66121340

Exhibit 1: Delhivery's acquisition of Ecom Express should instill pricing discipline; Meesho remains a significant customer for the entire 3PL industry



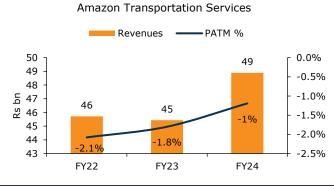
Source: Company, Emkay Research; Note: The above data pertains to volume market share among organized players only

Exhibit 2: Growth and profitability concerns for captive logistics units...

Ekart Revenues — PATM % 128 140 0% 121 120 103 -5% 100 Rs bn -10% 80 60 -15% 40 -14% -20% 20 0 -25% FY22 FY23 FY24

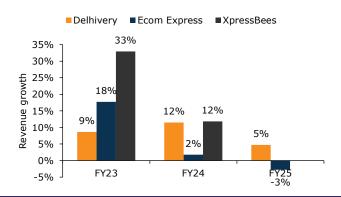
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 3: ...should ideally prompt outsourcing to 3PL operators



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 4: Meesho's insourcing has led to slowdown in growth for prominent B2C operators



Source: Company, Emkay Research; Note: B2C revenue has been considered (excl XpressBees); For Ecom Express FY25 growth is basis 9MFY25 annualized data

Exhibit 5: Owing to concentration risk, sales de-grew for Ecom Express during FY24-25

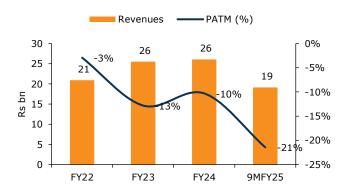
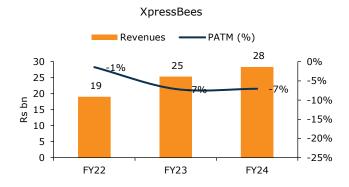
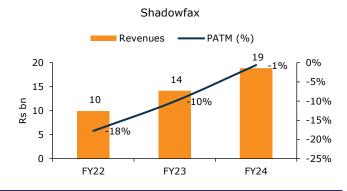


Exhibit 6: Profitability remains a challenge for prominent 3PL LSPs



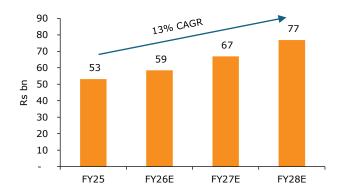
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 7: Shadowfax has delivered revenue CAGR of 38% over FY22-24 $\label{eq:capprox} % \begin{array}{c} \text{ and } \text{ over }$



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 8: We expect 13% B2C revenue CAGR over FY25-28E, despite Meesho's insourcing



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 9: Buoyed by strong ramp up in PTL, we expect overall revenue CAGR of 14% over FY25-28E

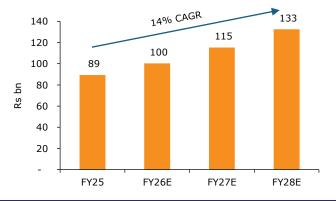


Exhibit 10: Network integration risks are likely to be lower, given overlap in the customer base and the nature of the business

Customers

- Nearly 100% overlap of customers
- All customers are already deeply integrated and familiar with Delhivery systems
- All customer-facing business processes are equivalent or similar

Relative scale

- Ecom Express' volumes are ~40% of Delhivery's Express Parcel volumes
- Ecom Express' overall network tonnage is <20% of Delhivery's total tonnage (Spoton PTL volumes at acquisition were 2x of Delhivery PTL volumes)

Network

- · Limited facilities expected to be retained and will be seamlessly configured as Delhivery nodes
- Facility retention will be limited to locations where Delhivery facilities are capacity constrained or where repurposing Ecom Transportation facility to Delhivery FC/SC is feasible
- No new technology development required for integration

People

- Ecom Express employees are sufficiently familiar with e-commerce logistics industry processes
- Regular attrition provides sufficient room to absorb qualified staff from Ecom Express; will undergo rigorous training via Delhivery Academy

Estimated ₹300 Cr of integration costs considered in acquisition consideration

Source: Company, Emkay Research;

Exhibit 11: Ecom Express - Operational and network metrics

Operational metrics	FY22	FY23	FY24	YoY
Volumes (mn)	372	468	514	10%
Realization (Rs mn)	56	55	51	-7%
Gateways and delivery centers (no of)	3,185	3,413	3,738	10%
Total employees (no of)	53,273	36,693	38,171	4%
Gig workers - last mile agents (no of)	15,479	24,545	32,029	30%

Source: Company, Ecom Express DRHP, Emkay Research

Exhibit 12: Delhivery- Operational and network metrics

Operational metrics	FY22	FY23	FY24	YoY
Volumes (mn)	582	663	740	12%
Realization (Rs mn)	72	69	69	0%
Gateways and delivery centers (no of)	3,529	3,289	3,906	19%
Total employees (no of)	60,373	57,307	63,713	11%
Gig workers - last mile agents (no of)	34,360	34,987	34,422	-2%

Delhivery: Consolidated Financials and Valuations

Profit & Loss					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	81,415	89,319	100,345	115,290	132,512
Revenue growth (%)	12.7	9.7	12.3	14.9	14.9
EBITDA	1,264	3,758	6,881	10,017	13,999
EBITDA growth (%)	0	197.3	83.1	45.6	39.7
Depreciation & Amortization	7,216	5,349	5,726	6,502	7,333
EBIT	(5,951)	(1,591)	1,155	3,515	6,666
EBIT growth (%)	0	0	0	204.5	89.6
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	4,527	4,401	3,873	3,795	3,985
Financial expense	885	1,258	807	922	1,055
PBT	(2,310)	1,552	4,220	6,389	9,595
Extraordinary items	(224)	(51)	0	0	0
Taxes	51	(50)	1,068	1,616	2,428
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
Income from JV/Associates	87	70	0	0	0
Reported PAT	(2,498)	1,621	3,152	4,772	7,168
PAT growth (%)	0	0	94.4	51.4	50.2
Adjusted PAT	(2,274)	1,673	3,152	4,772	7,168
Diluted EPS (Rs)	(3.1)	2.2	4.2	6.4	9.6
Diluted EPS growth (%)	0	0	88.5	51.4	50.2
DPS (Rs)	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend payout (%)	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA margin (%)	1.6	4.2	6.9	8.7	10.6
EBIT margin (%)	(7.3)	(1.8)	1.2	3.0	5.0
Effective tax rate (%)	(2.2)	(3.2)	25.3	25.3	25.3
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	(6,084)	(1,642)	862	2,626	4,979
Shares outstanding (mn)	737	746	746	746	746

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Cash flows					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT (ex-other income)	(6,750)	(2,778)	347	2,593	5,610
Others (non-cash items)	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes paid	(373)	(252)	(1,068)	(1,616)	(2,428)
Change in NWC	(4,916)	632	(159)	(247)	(918)
Operating cash flow	4,724	5,674	7,008	9,525	11,923
Capital expenditure	(7,642)	(7,615)	(5,641)	(5,889)	(6,531)
Acquisition of business	(4,823)	(171)	0	Ō	0
Interest & dividend income	2,400	2,044	3,873	3,795	3,985
Investing cash flow	(991)	(1,036)	(2,425)	(1,962)	(2,198)
Equity raised/(repaid)	8	9	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	(733)	(859)	0	Ō	0
Payment of lease liabilities	(22)	269	(4,802)	(1,803)	(426)
Interest paid	(885)	(1,258)	(807)	(922)	(1,055)
Dividend paid (incl tax)	-	-	-	-	-
Others	(2,051)	(2,214)	(4,146)	(1,935)	(774)
Financing cash flow	(3,683)	(4,053)	(9,756)	(4,659)	(2,255)
Net chg in Cash	50	584	(5,172)	2,905	7,470
OCF	4,724	5,674	7,008	9,525	11,923
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	9,640	5,042	7,167	9,772	12,841
FCFF	(2,918)	(1,941)	1,367	3,636	5,392
FCFE	(1,404)	(1,155)	4,433	6,510	8,321
OCF/EBITDA (%)	373.7	151.0	101.9	95.1	85.2
FCFE/PAT (%)	56.2	(71.2)	140.6	136.4	116.1
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	48.0	118.2	158.5	138.5	108.3

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Balance Sheet					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Share capital	737	746	746	746	746
Reserves & Surplus	90,710	93,576	98,081	104,224	112,661
Net worth	90,845	90,341	98,992	107,071	116,282
Minority interests	-	-	-	-	-
Non-current liab. & prov.	(2,456)	(2,806)	(2,806)	(2,806)	(2,806)
Total debt	1,256	397	397	397	397
Total liabilities & equity	111,122	119,551	115,765	118,038	124,927
Net tangible fixed assets	9,606	12,175	12,090	11,477	10,676
Net intangible assets	892	589	589	589	589
Net ROU assets	9,882	12,994	13,650	13,518	13,170
Capital WIP	286	329	329	329	329
Goodwill	13,442	13,442	13,442	13,442	13,442
Investments [JV/Associates]	8,636	8,807	8,807	8,807	8,807
Cash & equivalents	53,162	53,644	53,275	57,982	65,877
Current assets (ex-cash)	26,157	25,936	27,151	28,829	31,395
Current Liab. & Prov.	11,257	12,017	13,073	14,504	16,153
NWC (ex-cash)	14,901	13,919	14,078	14,325	15,242
Total assets	111,122	119,551	115,765	118,038	124,927
Net debt	(51,906)	(53,248)	(52,878)	(57,585)	(65,481)
Capital employed	111,122	119,551	115,765	118,038	124,927
Invested capital	38,555	39,796	39,869	39,503	39,620
BVPS (Rs)	124.1	126.5	132.6	140.8	152.1
Net Debt/Equity (x)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	(41.1)	(14.2)	(7.7)	(5.7)	(4.7)
Interest coverage (x)	(1.6)	2.2	6.2	7.9	10.1
RoCE (%)	(1.5)	3.0	5.2	7.1	9.7

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and key R	atios				
Y/E March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
P/E (x)	(109.7)	171.0	87.9	58.1	38.7
EV/CE(x)	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9
P/B (x)	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
EV/Sales (x)	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	175.7	59.6	32.6	21.9	15.1
EV/EBIT(x)	(37.3)	(140.8)	194.3	62.5	31.8
EV/IC (x)	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3
FCFF yield (%)	(1.3)	(0.9)	0.6	1.7	2.5
FCFE yield (%)	(0.5)	(0.4)	1.6	2.3	3.0
Dividend yield (%)	0	0	0	0	0
DuPont-RoE split					
Net profit margin (%)	(2.8)	1.9	3.1	4.1	5.4
Total asset turnover (x)	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Assets/Equity (x)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
RoE (%)	(2.5)	1.8	3.3	4.7	6.6
DuPont-RoIC					
NOPLAT margin (%)	(7.5)	(1.8)	0.9	2.3	3.8
IC turnover (x)	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3
RoIC (%)	(16.8)	(4.2)	2.2	6.6	12.6
Operating metrics					
Core NWC days	66.8	56.9	51.2	45.4	42.0
Total NWC days	66.8	56.9	51.2	45.4	42.0
Fixed asset turnover	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Opex-to-revenue (%)	25.1	22.6	21.3	20.4	19.3

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS

Date	Closing Price (INR)	TP (INR)	Rating	Analyst
17-May-25	321	380	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
08-Apr-25	249	400	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
06-Apr-25	259	400	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
08-Feb-25	315	425	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
15-Nov-24	331	475	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
08-Oct-24	417	500	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
04-Aug-24	416	500	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
07-Jul-24	396	475	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
17-May-24	454	500	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
08-Apr-24	455	525	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
22-Mar-24	465	525	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
03-Feb-24	473	525	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
07-Jan-24	403	470	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
30-Nov-23	391	490	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
05-Nov-23	402	490	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
05-Aug-23	421	475	Buy	Anshul Agrawal
10-Jul-23	399	465	Buy	Anshul Agrawal

Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (CIN-L67120MH1995PLC084899) and its affiliates are a full-service, brokerage, investment banking, investment management and financing group. Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (EGFSL) along with its affiliates are participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. EGFSL was established in 1995 and is one of India's leading brokerage and distribution house. EGFSL is a corporate trading member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), MCX Stock Exchange Limited (MCX-SX), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) (hereinafter referred to be as "Stock Exchange(s)"). EGFSL along with its [affiliates] offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), merchant banking, commodity broking, depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.emkayglobal.com.

EGFSL is registered as Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") bearing registration Number INH000000354 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. EGFSL hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any Stock Exchange nor its activities were suspended by any Stock Exchange with whom it is registered in last five years. However, SEBI and Stock Exchanges had conducted their routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on EGFSL for certain operational deviations in ordinary/routine course of business. EGFSL has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

EGFSL offers research services to its existing clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

EGFSL and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. EGFSL may have issued or may issue other reports (on technical or fundamental analysis basis) of the same subject company that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Users of this report may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports of EGFSL. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of EGFSL; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to Emkay. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of EGFSL. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of EGFSL or its affiliates. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk D

This report has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research report relating to any issuer/subject company.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

Disclaimer for U.S. persons only: Research report is a product of Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., under Marco Polo Securities 15a6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of Financial Institutions Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors. Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Except otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom.

ANALYST CERTIFICATION BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL)

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible of the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associated persons1 may have served as an officer, director or employee of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant). The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate may have Financial Interests2 in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. EGFSL has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as spearate and independent team to the investment banking function of the EGFSL and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of EGFSL compensation to any specific investment banking function of the EGFSL.

¹ An associated person is defined as (i) who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with the preparation of the reports; or (ii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

² Financial Interest is defined as interest that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at the arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.

COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report-:

- 1. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have Financial Interest/proprietary positions in the securities recommended in this report as of June 09, 2025
- 2. EGFSL, and/or Research Analyst does not market make in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Report

Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

- 3. EGFSL may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed in the first page of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by EGFSL in the preceding 12 months.
- 4. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have material conflict of interest in the securities recommended in this report as of June 09, 2025
- EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the June 09, 2025
- 6. EGFSL or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.
- 7. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received compensation in whatever form including compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from securities recommended in this report (subject company) in the past 12 months.
- 8. EGFSL, its affiliates and/or and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with this research report.

Emkay Rating Distribution

Ratings	Expected Return within the next 12-18 months.
BUY	>15% upside
ADD	5-15% upside
REDUCE	5% upside to 15% downside
SELL	<15% downside

Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.

CIN - L67120MH1995PLC084899

7th Floor, The Ruby, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar - West, Mumbai - 400028. India Tel: +91 22 66121212 Fax: +91 22 66121299 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team.emkay@whitemarquesolutions.com) use and downloaded a

OTHER DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES:

Other disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) -:

EGFSL or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have financial interest in the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/ relative's may have material conflict of interest in the subject company. The research Analyst or research entity (EGFSL) have not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relatives may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

EGFSL or its affiliates may have received any compensation including for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. Emkay may have issued or may issue other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Emkay Investors may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of Emkay; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. EGFSL or its associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Subject Company may have been client of EGFSL or its affiliates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report and EGFSL or its affiliates may have co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.